

The following tables are supplemental to a Commonwealth Fund issue brief, S. L. Hayes, S. R. Collins, D. C. Radley, D. McCarthy, and S. Beutel, *A Long Way in a Short Time: States' Progress on Health Care Coverage and Access, 2013–2015* (The Commonwealth Fund, December 2016), available on the Fund's website at: <http://www.commonwealthfund.org/publications/issue-briefs/2016/dec/state-progress-coverage-and-access>.

Appendix Table 1. Access and Affordability Indicator Rates

	Adults ages 19–64 uninsured				Children ages 0–18 uninsured				Uninsured ages 0–64				Adults age 18 or older who went without care because of costs in past year				Individuals under age 65 with high out-of-pocket medical spending ^d	At-risk adults ^e without a routine doctor visit in past two years			Adults age 18 or older without a dental visit in past year			
	2013	2014	2015	a b	2013	2014	2015	b	2013	2014	2015	a b	2013	2014	2015	b	2014–2015	2013	2014	2015		2012	2014	
United States	20%	16%	13%		8%	6%	5%		17%	13%	11%		16%	14%	13%		14%	14%	13%	13%		15%	16%	
Alabama	20	18	16	b	5	4	3	b	16	14	12	a b	16	17	17		17	12	12	12		18	18	
Alaska	24	22	19	a b	12	12	9	a b	20	19	16	a b	14	12	14	a	13	23	22	24	a	14	16	c
Arizona	24	18	15	a b	13	10	9	b	20	16	13	a b	17	16	15	b	15	19	16	16	b	17	18	
Arkansas	24	18	14	a b	6	5	5		19	14	11	a b	21	18	16	a b	19	18	18	15	a b	19	18	
California	24	17	12	a b	8	6	4	a b	19	14	10	a b	16	14	12	a b	13	17	15	14	b	16	17	
Colorado	19	14	11	a b	9	6	4	a b	16	12	9	a b	15	13	12	b	14	18	17	17		16	15	
Connecticut	13	9	8	b	4	4	4		11	8	7	b	12	11	11		11	10	11	10		11	12	
Delaware	14	10	8	b	5	5	–		12	9	6	a b	12	11	11		10	9	10	9		12	14	c
District of Columbia	8	7	5	b	–	–	–		7	6	4	a b	11	11	9	a b	10	9	8	6	a b	16	16	
Florida	29	24	20	a b	12	10	7	a b	24	20	16	a b	21	18	17	b	15	14	12	12	b	18	17	
Georgia	26	22	19	a b	10	8	7	b	21	18	16	a b	20	19	16	a b	15	14	13	14		16	17	
Hawaii	10	7	6	b	3	3	2		8	6	5	b	9	9	8		12	14	15	15		15	14	
Idaho	23	19	17	b	9	8	6	a b	19	15	13	a b	16	16	14	a b	18	21	20	20		13	15	c
Illinois	18	14	10	a b	5	4	3	b	14	11	8	a b	14	12	11	b	14	14	13	12	b	15	16	
Indiana	19	17	13	a b	9	7	7	b	16	14	11	a b	16	15	14	b	15	17	17	17		15	15	
Iowa	12	8	7	b	5	3	4		10	7	6	b	10	9	7	a b	12	14	12	12	b	12	13	
Kansas	18	15	13	b	7	6	5	b	14	12	11	b	14	13	11	a b	16	14	15	15		13	13	
Kentucky	21	12	8	a b	6	5	4	b	17	10	7	a b	19	16	12	a b	15	15	15	11	a b	16	16	
Louisiana	25	22	18	a b	6	5	4	b	19	17	14	a b	20	17	16	b	18	10	10	13	a b	20	20	
Maine	16	14	12	b	5	6	6		13	12	10	a b	10	11	9	a	16	12	12	11		13	13	
Maryland	14	11	9	b	5	4	4		11	9	8	b	13	10	11	b	10	10	7	8	b	13	15	c
Massachusetts	5	5	4		2	2	1		4	4	3		9	8	9		11	7	7	7		11	12	
Michigan	16	12	9	a b	5	4	3	b	13	10	7	a b	15	15	13	a b	13	13	11	11	b	14	14	
Minnesota	11	8	6	b	6	4	3	b	9	7	5	a b	10	9	8	b	10	12	11	11		11	13	c
Mississippi	25	22	19	a b	8	6	5	b	20	17	15	a b	22	19	19	b	18	15	14	12	a b	19	20	
Missouri	18	16	13	a b	7	7	6		15	13	11	a b	16	14	14	b	13	16	15	15		15	16	
Montana	23	19	16	a b	11	9	7	a b	20	16	14	a b	14	12	11	b	18	19	17	18		17	16	
Nebraska	15	13	11	b	6	5	5		12	11	9	a b	13	12	12		13	18	17	16	b	15	16	
Nevada	27	21	17	a b	14	10	8	a b	23	17	14	a b	17	17	15	a b	14	15	17	17	b	20	19	
New Hampshire	16	13	10	a b	4	5	4		13	11	8	a b	12	11	9	a b	12	11	11	10		10	12	c
New Jersey	19	16	12	a b	6	5	4	b	15	13	10	a b	15	14	12	a b	12	10	9	8	b	15	16	
New Mexico	28	21	16	a b	9	8	5	a b	22	17	13	a b	18	17	14	a b	14	17	18	18		18	18	
New York	15	12	10	b	4	4	3		12	10	8	a b	15	14	12	a b	11	10	10	11		15	16	
North Carolina	23	19	16	a b	6	6	5		18	15	13	a b	18	16	15	b	17	12	11	11		15	14	
North Dakota	14	10	9	b	8	7	9	a	12	9	9	b	7	7	8		15	17	17	17		15	16	
Ohio	16	12	9	a b	5	5	4		13	10	8	a b	15	13	11	a b	14	13	12	12		14	15	
Oklahoma	25	21	20	b	11	9	8	b	20	18	16	a b	17	15	15	b	18	21	19	17	a b	18	17	
Oregon	21	14	10	a b	7	5	4	b	17	12	8	a b	18	14	13	b	16	20	16	18	a b	15	14	
Pennsylvania	14	12	9	a b	5	5	4		11	10	7	a b	12	12	12		12	12	12	11		13	14	
Rhode Island	17	10	7	a b	6	3	3	b	14	8	6	a b	14	12	10	a b	11	10	6	6	b	12	12	
South Carolina	23	20	16	a b	7	6	4	a b	18	16	13	a b	19	18	16	a b	16	16	15	15		18	18	
South Dakota	17	13	16	a	7	8	8		14	12	13		10	10	8	a b	16	14	16	14	a	11	11	
Tennessee	20	17	15	b	6	5	4	b	16	14	12	a b	18	16	16	b	18	11	12	14	a b	17	18	
Texas	30	26	23	a b	13	12	10	a b	24	21	19	a b	19	18	18		15	15	16	16		18	20	c
Utah	18	16	14	b	9	9	8		15	14	12	a b	15	14	13	b	17	19	19	19		16	15	
Vermont	10	7	6	b	–	–	–		8	5	5	b	9	9	8		10	11	12	11		11	11	
Virginia	17	15	13	b	6	6	5		14	12	11	b	15	13	12	b	14	12	12	11		12	14	c
Washington	20	13	9	a b	7	5	3	a b	16	11	8	a b	15	12	11	b	14	17	16	17		14	14	
West Virginia	20	13	8	a b	5	3	3	b	16	11	7	a b	18	17	14	a b	17	12	9	10	b	18	20	c
Wisconsin	13	10	8	b	5	5	4		10	9	7	a b	12	11	9	a b	15	13	12	13		12	12	
Wyoming	18	17	14	a b	7	7	7		15	14	12	a b	14	12	12	b	16	21	21	21		15	15	
Change*																								
States Improved																								
States Worsened																								

Notes: *"Change" refers to the total number of states that had a change of at least 0.5 standard deviations between 2014 and 2015 (indicated by ^a) or between 2013 and 2015 (indicated by ^b) or, for the dental indicator, between 2012 and 2014 (indicated by ^c). ^d This measure includes both insured and uninsured individuals. Two years of data are combined to ensure adequate sample size for state-level estimation. Trends over time are not reported here because of changes in the way the Current Population Survey (CPS) records respondents' income in the 2013 sample year. ^e At-risk adults defined as all adults age 50 or older, and adults ages 18 to 49 in fair or poor health or ever told they have diabetes or pre-diabetes, acute myocardial infarction, heart disease, stroke, or asthma. – Indicates that estimates are not available for this population segment because of small sample sizes. Data: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013, 2014, and 2015 1-Year American Community Surveys, Public Use Micro Sample (ACS PUMS); Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS), 2012, 2013, 2014, and 2015; and 2015 and 2016 Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS ASEC).

Appendix Table 2. Select Access Indicators by Income and by Race and Ethnicity

	Adults ages 19-64 uninsured												Adults age 18 or older who went without care because of costs in past year											
	Low-income (<200% FPL)			Black, non-Hispanic			White, non-Hispanic			Hispanic			Low-income (<200% FPL)			Black, non-Hispanic			White, non-Hispanic			Hispanic		
	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015
United States	38%	31%	25%	24%	19%	15%	14%	11%	9%	40%	33%	28%	28%	26%	24%	21%	19%	17%	12%	11%	10%	27%	24%	22%
Alabama	37	33	30	24	22	18	17	15	13	59	47	45	31	33	33	21	21	19	14	16	15	22	23	30
Alaska	46	41	32	-	-	-	18	15	14	-	-	-	23	23	29	26	24	6	13	11	12	26	18	18
Arizona	41	31	25	23	15	10	16	12	9	38	30	25	33	26	25	15	16	23	13	13	11	27	23	25
Arkansas	40	29	22	28	19	13	21	15	11	51	46	38	32	28	25	29	23	16	18	16	14	39	32	25
California	41	30	21	21	13	9	14	10	7	38	28	20	26	24	20	13	14	10	11	9	8	23	19	18
Colorado	35	26	20	20	15	10	14	10	7	35	29	24	29	25	23	24	20	15	12	10	9	23	23	20
Connecticut	28	19	18	18	11	10	9	6	4	29	23	23	20	16	20	19	12	15	9	8	7	25	26	25
Delaware	26	18	15	14	9	8	12	9	7	32	25	21	21	19	22	18	12	13	10	9	9	19	23	30
District of Columbia	12	9	9	11	8	5	4	-	-	-	21	-	15	16	14	14	13	12	6	8	6	15	14	9
Florida	46	39	33	33	26	22	22	18	15	43	35	28	34	30	29	25	21	22	15	14	14	31	26	21
Georgia	46	40	37	28	24	20	19	16	14	60	53	48	35	38	28	25	25	19	16	14	13	31	32	20
Hawaii	21	14	13	-	-	-	12	8	7	-	10	-	15	14	14	-	7	-	8	9	7	16	15	11
Idaho	37	33	29	-	-	-	20	15	13	44	48	38	30	29	28	-	-	-	14	15	12	23	25	24
Illinois	36	28	21	26	18	11	12	9	6	39	31	27	26	21	21	20	16	14	9	9	8	28	25	22
Indiana	37	32	25	27	23	18	17	14	11	41	36	33	31	27	24	23	20	21	13	14	12	30	27	28
Iowa	26	17	14	21	-	-	11	7	5	31	21	21	20	20	16	10	18	14	9	8	6	25	27	16
Kansas	37	32	28	24	22	21	14	11	9	42	37	36	28	26	24	21	25	16	11	10	9	24	26	20
Kentucky	38	20	13	26	17	8	19	11	7	53	45	35	34	27	21	19	17	13	19	15	12	23	16	9
Louisiana	42	37	32	31	27	23	19	16	14	53	48	39	34	34	28	26	23	21	17	15	14	33	20	18
Maine	26	24	20	-	-	-	16	14	11	-	-	-	13	16	15	-	-	-	10	10	9	16	21	24
Maryland	30	24	20	15	11	9	9	7	5	41	38	32	26	23	20	15	12	11	9	8	9	36	22	22
Massachusetts	11	8	8	10	9	7	4	4	3	12	10	8	17	15	13	10	11	14	7	7	6	21	18	23
Michigan	30	23	15	24	16	11	14	11	7	30	24	22	26	25	20	23	19	17	14	13	11	23	30	23
Minnesota	23	18	13	21	15	8	8	6	4	39	37	31	20	18	15	22	21	17	9	7	7	21	22	18
Mississippi	39	35	30	30	25	21	20	18	16	50	48	53	33	33	26	29	26	23	17	16	16	34	-	-
Missouri	36	32	28	27	25	18	16	14	12	40	33	28	30	28	27	22	18	21	12	13	12	28	23	26
Montana	40	33	29	-	-	-	20	16	14	-	-	-	24	21	24	-	-	-	13	11	11	22	16	17
Nebraska	35	32	26	30	19	18	11	10	8	38	38	30	25	27	23	29	25	21	11	10	10	24	24	23
Nevada	47	34	28	31	18	13	20	14	10	41	35	31	27	25	25	24	21	23	14	14	12	23	24	20
New Hampshire	34	31	21	-	-	-	15	12	9	-	-	-	28	21	16	-	-	-	11	11	8	31	10	18
New Jersey	43	36	28	22	18	13	11	9	6	41	35	29	29	27	24	20	18	16	10	9	9	31	28	23
New Mexico	43	33	24	31	-	-	15	12	10	35	25	19	28	25	20	23	14	19	13	12	9	24	23	17
New York	26	22	17	17	13	11	10	7	6	29	24	20	24	22	19	14	19	13	11	10	8	28	25	22
North Carolina	42	36	32	27	21	16	17	14	12	59	53	52	34	31	29	24	19	18	15	14	13	32	28	27
North Dakota	28	24	19	-	-	-	11	7	7	-	-	-	15	14	14	-	-	-	7	6	6	13	23	-
Ohio	30	22	16	22	17	12	14	10	8	34	25	22	23	24	19	21	18	14	13	12	9	22	16	23
Oklahoma	42	39	35	27	27	24	19	16	15	51	42	42	32	30	30	23	21	26	15	13	13	32	31	28
Oregon	37	23	17	20	-	-	18	12	8	43	32	26	35	23	21	-	-	21	16	13	11	32	24	24
Pennsylvania	29	25	17	22	18	14	11	10	7	28	27	21	21	22	24	18	20	16	10	9	10	27	25	30
Rhode Island	32	18	11	22	-	-	12	7	5	43	24	19	25	20	17	15	14	12	11	9	7	32	27	25
South Carolina	39	36	29	27	23	18	18	16	13	56	53	45	32	31	28	22	22	21	16	15	14	28	30	31
South Dakota	36	29	35	-	-	-	13	8	10	-	-	-	19	18	17	-	-	-	8	9	6	21	7	20
Tennessee	37	30	28	23	19	18	17	15	12	60	52	50	28	23	26	20	15	20	17	15	14	-	29	21
Texas	52	46	43	27	22	20	17	15	13	47	41	38	34	32	34	22	21	20	13	11	13	28	26	25
Utah	35	31	28	-	-	-	14	12	10	42	41	36	29	29	25	23	21	10	13	12	11	27	25	22
Vermont	14	11	7	-	-	-	10	7	6	-	-	-	15	14	9	-	-	-	9	9	7	8	-	11
Virginia	38	33	29	22	19	16	12	10	9	44	36	31	28	27	28	19	16	18	12	11	10	34	25	17
Washington	40	24	18	23	11	10	16	10	6	47	32	29	31	25	19	23	11	11	14	11	9	30	24	22
West Virginia	35	20	12	21	18	-	20	13	8	-	-	-	31	27	21	31	21	12	18	16	13	18	31	-
Wisconsin	26	22	17	22	17	11	10	8	6	35	32	30	18	16	17	31	20	17	10	9	8	22	26	18
Wyoming	37	33	29	-	-	-	16	15	12	28	29	28	27	24	28	-	-	-	12	10	10	30	26	22

Notes: FPL refers to federal poverty level. Subpopulation estimates for white race and black race include individuals who identify as non-Hispanics; estimates for Hispanic ethnicity can include individuals of any race.

- Indicates that estimates are not available for this population segment because of small sample sizes.

Data: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013, 2014, and 2015 1-Year American Community Surveys, Public Use Micro Sample (ACS PUMS); and Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS), 2013, 2014, and 2015.